

HISTORICAL DICTIONARY OF SAUDI ARABIA

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SECOND EDITION - 2003

This file contains the bibliography only from the second edition of the dictionary. The file resides on the website www.JEPeterson.net and is scheduled for updating at irregular intervals. (June 2003)

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

The numbers of entries in the following bibliography, to a certain extent, seem to indicate that a rich body of literature exists on Saudi Arabia. I have made the point elsewhere that the volume of published material on the Arabian Peninsula, including Saudi Arabia, is misleading:

While the factual outlines of the development of the seven states are fairly well known, little work has been done to fill in the contours. All too often, new writing consists of a rehash of stories already told, frequently relying on the same secondary sources, or of superficial country surveys prompted by the region's high profile over the last decade or two.

In many respects, that unevenness of scholarship is reflected in this bibliography: one of the largest of the sections which follow is on the economy. Meanwhile, the literature on anthropology and social issues is embarrassingly slight. Perhaps because of the country's traditional isolation, historical writing on the period between the early centuries of Islam and the modern era is scarce.

As a selective bibliography, certain classes of materials either have been excluded or only a small sample included. Arabic language sources are not comprehensive. General rules of inclusion have been to limit the selection to seminal books or those published recently or on topics of recent history. The preponderance of the English language among works in European languages reflects the kingdom's close ties to Britain and the United States. Items in other European languages, particularly French and German, have been included but not as systematically. For reasons of space, most publications which cover the Gulf as whole, or the six Gulf Cooperation Council states, and are only partly on Saudi Arabia, have been excluded.

Although information for this dictionary has been collected from a wide variety of sources, including interviews and personal observations in addition to published sources, particular use has been made of a number of more specialized reference works. Information on tribes and geographical places has been culled from a large variety of specialized compendia, including Hamad al-Jasir's *Mu'jam qabā'il al-mamlakah al-'arabīyah al-sa'ūdīyah*, Mahmud Taha Abu al-'Ala's *Jugrāfiyat shibh jazīrat al-'arab*, 'Umar Rida Kuhhalah's *Mu'jam qabā'il al-'arab*, J. G. Lorimer's *Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf, 'Oman, and Central Arabia*, the United Kingdom Admiralty's *A Handbook of Arabia and Western Arabia and the Red Sea*, and Sheila Scoville's *Gazetteer of Arabia*. The principal sources used for archaeology and pre-Islamic history are the Saudi Arabian Department of Antiquities and Museums' *Muqaddimah 'an: āthār al-mamlakah al-'arabīyah al-sa'ūdīyah*, and Abdullah Masry's "The History and Development of Human

¹J. E. Peterson, "The Arabian Peninsula in Modern Times: A Historiographical Survey," *American Historical Review*, Vol. 96, No. 5 (December 1991), p. 1436.

Settlement in Saudi Arabia," as well as Philip K. Hitti's *History of the Arabs* and R. Dussaud's *La pénétration des Arabes en Syrie avant l'Islam*.

Much information on Islamic terms and history has been drawn from the *Encyclopaedia of Islam* (1st and 2nd editions) and Cyril Glassé's *The Concise Encyclopaedia of Islam*. Background on individuals is contained in biographical dictionaries such as the *Who's Who of Saudi Arabia*, the *Who's Who of the Arab World*, *Burke's Royal Families of the World*, Khayr al-Din al-Zirkali's *Al-I'lām: qāmūs tarājim*, Brian Lees's *Handbook of the Al Saud Ruling Family of Saudi Arabia*, and J. R. L. Carter's *Merchant Families of Saudi Arabia*. Considerable information is to be found as well in Holden and Johns (below), Lacey (below), and Gary Samuel Samore's "Royal Family Politics in Saudi Arabia (1953-1982)."

A good, if difficult to find, bibliographic source is the Saudi Arabian Institute of Public Administration's compilation of *Information Sources on Saudi Arabia*. The Saudi Arabia volume in the ABC-Clio series of country bibliographies, by Frank A. Clements, can also be recommended. A valuable, if dated, bibliographic review is provided by George Rentz in his "Literature on the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia."

A useful general introduction to the country is by Helen Chapin Metz and associates, *Saudi Arabia: A Country Study*, while sweeping popular histories are David Holden and Richard Johns, *The House of Saud*, and Robert Lacey, *The Kingdom: Arabia and the House of Saud*. The book edited by Ismail I. Nawwab, Peter C. Speers, and Paul F. Hoyer, *Aramco and Its World: Arabia and the Middle East*, does an admirable job of placing the kingdom in the broader Arab context. *Modernity and Tradition: The Saudi Equation* by the present Minister of Information, Fouad al-Farsy, provides a wealth of basic, factual information. Noteworthy volumes of collected essays include Willard A. Beling, ed., *King Faisal and the Modernisation of Saudi Arabia*, Paul Bonnenfant, ed., *La Péninsule Arabique d'aujourd'hui*, and Tim Niblock, ed., *State, Society and Economy in Saudi Arabia*.

Publications on the history of the three Saudi states steadily grows in volume and quality. Alexei Vassiliev's *The History of Saudi Arabia* provides a broad overview of the country's history and is more readable than H. St. John B. Philby's *Saudi Arabia*. J. G. Lorimer's *Gazetteer of the Persian Gulf, Oman, and Central Arabia*, although only partially covering the kingdom, remains an unsurpassed compendium on historical outline, people, and places. Madawi al-Rasheed outlines the period of the Al Sa'ud in her *A History of Saudi Arabia*.

In *Religion, Society and the State in Arabia: The Hijaz Under Ottoman Control, 1840-1908*, William Ochsenwald gives a portrait of western Saudi Arabia while Frederick Anscombe's *The Ottoman Gulf* provides insight into an aspect of Saudi history that heretofore received short shrift. In *The Cohesion of Saudi Arabia*, Christine Moss Helms dissects the state-building process of King 'Abd al-'Aziz, while Joseph Kostiner covers similar ground in his *The Making of Saudi Arabia, 1916-1936*. Other noteworthy historical works include John Habib's *Ibn Sa'ud's Warriors of Islam*, Madawi al-Rasheed's *Politics in an Arabian Oasis: The Rashidi Tribal Dynasty*, and Bayly Winder's *Saudi Arabia in the Nineteenth Century*.

The availability of archival material outside Saudi Arabia has made studies of the country's earlier foreign policy possible, among them Irvine Anderson's

Aramco, the United States and Saudi Arabia, Jacob Goldberg's *The Foreign Policy of Saudi Arabia*, Clive Leatherdale's *Britain and Saudi Arabia, 1925-1939*, and Gary Troeller's *The Birth of Saudi Arabia: Britain and the Rise of the House of Sa'ud*. The most important external sources of material on Saudi Arabia remain the Public Record Office in London and the National Archives in Washington, DC.

Most book-length studies of the economy appeared in the decade after the oil price revolution, when Saudi Arabia finally had the money to put its process of development in high gear, and have been overtaken by events, although Robert Looney's *Economic Development in Saudi Arabia* is more recent. Much detailed information lies in unpublished doctoral theses (as cited below) and government publications and websites. The Ministry of Planning's *Achievements of the Development Plans, 1390-1420 (1970-2000)* provides extensive statistical information on the economy as well as development. Although not specifically on Saudi Arabia, Daniel Yergin's *The Prize* provides a highly readable history of the international oil industry and Ian Skeet's *OPEC: 25 Years of Prices and Politics* ably outlines that organization and Saudi Arabia's role in it.

The political scene has been dissected by Mordechai Abir in *Saudi Arabia: Government, Society, and the Gulf Crises*, Alexander Bligh in *From Prince to King*, Fandy Mamoun in *Saudi Arabia and the Politics of Dissent*, Summer Scott Huyette in *Political Adaptation in Sa'udi Arabia: A Study of the Council of Ministers*, and Joseph Kechichian in *Succession in Saudi Arabia*.

Not surprisingly, Saudi Arabia's security matters and American concerns have produced a voluminous literature. The topic has been covered by Anthony Cordesman in a number of works, Thomas McNaugher in *Arms and Oil*, William Quandt in *Saudi Arabia in the 1980s*, and the present author's *Saudi Arabia and the Illusion of Security*. Regional relations have been the subject of Shahram Chubin and Charles Tripp in *Iran-Saudi Arabia Relations and Regional Order* and Gregory Gause in *Saudi-Yemeni Relations*.

Only a few anthropological or sociological studies have been published. A number of these have focused on women, such as Soraya Altorki's *Women in Saudi Arabia* and Eleanor Doumato's *Getting God's Ear*. Ethnographic studies include Donald Cole's *Nomads of the Nomads*, Motoko Katakura's *Bedouin Village*, and Frederico Vidal's *The Oasis of Al-Hasa*. A unique view of the town of 'Unayzah's development is provided by Altorki and Cole in *Arabian Oasis City*. Mai Yamani provides insight into the views of the kingdom's burgeoning youth in *Changed Identities: The Challenges of the New Generation in Saudi Arabia*. Saudi Arabia's nearly disappeared traditional architecture is discussed by Geoffrey King in his *The Traditional Architecture of Saudi Arabia* and William Facey surveys the capital in word and picture in his *Riyadh: The Old City From Its Origins Until the 1950s*.

A number of websites relevant to the study of Saudi Arabia complete the bibliography. These include both official Saudi Arabian government sites and a number of other sites that deal with the country. A representative selection of sites devoted to the Middle East are also included. All the sites listed were current as of early 2003.

Needless to say, the works mentioned in this brief survey represent only the tip of the iceberg and many more worthwhile references could be included.

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Al-Bawaba.com – <http://www.albawaba.com/main/index.ie.php3?lang=e>
Arabic News.com for Arab News – <http://www.arabicnews.com/>
The Estimate – <http://www.theestimate.com/html/current.html>
MERIP - Middle East Research and Information Project –
<http://www.merip.org/>
Middle East Economic Survey – <http://www.mees.com/>
Middle East Policy – <http://www.mepc.org>
Middle East Times – <http://www.metimes.com/>
Mideast Mirror – <http://www.mideastmirror.com/>
U.S. Report On The Middle East – <http://www.usrom.com/>

Middle East Guides and Resources

Almanach de Bruxelles (genealogies of royal families worldwide, including the Middle East) – <http://www.almanach.be/search/index.htm>
Arab Social Science Research (ASSR) – <http://www.assr.org/index.html>
Arab World Online - Country Information – <http://www.awo.net/country/>
ArabNet – <http://www.arab.net/>
Columbia University Library Resources on Middle East –
<http://web.columbia.edu/cu/lweb/indiv/mideast/cuvlm/>
Council on Foreign Relations, Terrorism Questions and Answers –
www.terrorismanswers.com/home
Dartmouth College, Middle East Maps – <http://www.dartmouth.edu/~gov46/Gulf/2000> – <http://gulf2000.columbia.edu/>
National Security Archive – Sourcebook on Terrorism Attacks of 11 September 2001 –
<http://www.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB55/index1.html>
Operation Desert Storm Debriefing Book – <http://www.leyden.com/gulfwar/>
United States Government Documents Related to Terrorism Attacks of 11 September 2001 – <http://www.dartmouth.edu/~govdocs/9112001.htm>
University of Texas, Middle East Network Information Center (MENIC) –
<http://link.lanic.utexas.edu/menic/>

Organizations Focused on the Middle East

British Society for Middle Eastern Studies (BRISMES) –
<http://www.dur.ac.uk/brismes/>
Institut du monde arabe (Paris) –
<http://www.imarabe.org/perm/mondearabe/pays/>
Middle East Institute (Washington, DC) – <http://www.mideasti.org/>
Middle East Studies Association (MESA) – <http://fp.arizona.edu/mesassoc>
Middle East UK.com – Listing of UK centers and institutes for Middle East studies – <http://www.middleeastuk.com/com/academic.htm>

National Council on US-Arab Relations (Washington, DC) –
<http://www.ncusar.org>

Islam

Hadith Search – <http://db.islam.org:81/hadith/ssearch.htm>
 Islam, Introduction to (Middle East Institute) –
<http://www.mideasti.org/library/islam/introislam.htm>
 Islam (information, Qur'an, Pillars, Sunna, etc.) – <http://www.iad.org/al-Islam.com> (comprehensive site for information & resources on Islam, including prayer times and date converter) –
<http://www.tohajj.com/eng/>
 Qur'an Search – <http://db.islam.org:81/Quran/ssearch.htm>

Government and Economic Sites Concerning the Middle East

Governments on the WWW – <http://www.gksoft.com/govt/en/>
 Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) – http://www.gcc-sg.org/index_e.html
 United Kingdom Foreign and Commonwealth Office –
<http://www.fco.gov.uk>
 United Nations – <http://www.un.org/>
 United States Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), Publications –
<http://www.odci.gov/cia/publications/pubs.html>
 United States Department of Defense –
 US Central Command (USCENTCOM) – <http://www.centcom.mil/FactFile>
 Fact File – <http://www.defenselink.mil/sites/f.html>
 United States Government comprehensive search – <http://first.gov.gov>
 United States Library of Congress, Congressional Research Service reports
 – <http://www.house.gov/shays/resources/leginfo/crs.htm>
 United States National Security Council – <http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/>
 United States State Department –
 International Information Programs, Near East & North Africa –
<http://usinfo.state.gov/regional/nea/>
 Country Background Notes – <http://www.state.gov/r/pa/bgn/>
 Country Reports on Economic Practice and Trade Reports –
<http://www.state.gov/e/eb/rls/rpts/eptp/>
 University of Michigan Middle East & North Africa Governments Websites
<http://www.lib.umich.edu/govdocs/forme.html>
 World Bank Group – <http://www.worldbank.org>

Saudi Arabia Specific Sites

Datarabia.com (pay-for-information on Saudi royal family and businesses; formerly the Saudi Royals Database) – <http://www.datarabia.com/>
 Saudi Arabia Country Study (United States Library of Congress) –
<http://lcweb2.loc.gov/frd/cs/satoc.html>

- Saudi Arabia Information Resource (a comprehensive database maintained by the Saudi Arabia Ministry of Information) – <http://www.saudinf.com/main/index1.htm>
Saudi Institute (an opposition organization in McLean, Virginia) – <http://www.saudiinstitute.org/>
Saudi Strategies – a business consultancy – <http://www.saudistrategies.com/>
United States Embassy, Riyadh – <http://usembassy.state.gov/riyadh>

Saudi Arabia Newspapers and Agencies

- Arab News – <http://www.arabnews.com/>
Al-Hayat – <http://www.alhayat.com/>
Al-Jazirah – <http://www.aljazirah.com/>
Al-Riyadh – <http://www.alriyadh-np.com>
Saudi Press Agency – <http://www.spa.gov.sa/>
Al-Sharq al-Awsat – <http://www.asharqalawsat.com/>
'Ukaz (Okaz) – <http://www.okaz.com.sa/>
Al-Watan – <http://www.alwatan.com.sa>
Al-Yawm – <http://www.alyaum.com.sa>

Saudi Arabia Government Agencies

- Majlis al-Shura (Consultative Council) – <http://www.shura.gov.sa/>
Ministry of Agriculture and Water – <http://www.agrwat.gov.sa>
Ministry of Finance and National Economy – <http://www.mof.gov.sa/>
Ministry of Foreign Affairs – <http://www.mofa.gov.sa/>
Ministry of Information – <http://www.saudinf.com/>
Ministry of Islamic Affairs, Awqaf, Da'wah, and Irshad – <http://www.islam.org.sa/>
Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs – <http://www.mol.gov.sa>
Ministry of Petroleum and Mineral Resources – <http://www.mopm.gov.sa/>
Ministry of Planning – <http://www.planning.gov.sa/>
Royal Commission for al-Jubayl and Yanbu' – <http://www.rcjy.gov.sa/>
Saudi Arabia Monetary Agency – <http://www.sama-ksa.org/>
Saudi Arabian Embassy, Washington, DC – <http://www.saudiembassy.net/>
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Saudi Arabia Universities and Institutes

- Imam Muhammad b. Saud University – <http://www.imamu.edu.sa/>
Islamic University – <http://www.iu.edu.sa/>
King Abd al-Aziz Center for Science and Technology – <http://www.kacst.edu.sa/>
King Abd al-Aziz University – <http://www.kaau.edu.sa/>
King Abdulaziz Foundation for Research and Archives (ad-Darah) – <http://www.darah.org.sa>

- King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals –
<http://www.kfupm.edu.sa/>
King Faisal Foundation – <http://www.kff.com/homepage.htm>
King Faisal University – <http://www.kfu.gov.sa/>
King Khalid University – <http://www.kku.gov.sa/>
King Saud University – <http://www.ksu.edu.sa/>
Umm al-Qura University – <http://www.uqu.edu.sa/>